

Import of Agricultural Products in 2024 and Trend in the Five Years



**Department of Agricultural Marketing and Cooperatives
Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock**

September 2025

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Acknowledgement

The report preparation team expresses sincere gratitude to the following individuals for their valuable guidance, insights, and constructive inputs throughout the preparation of this import report:

1. Mr. Sangay Thinley, Chief Economic Development and Marketing Officer, Market Information and Research Division, DAMC
2. Ms. Phub Dem, Advisor/Marketing Specialist, DAMC

The team also extends appreciation to the Department of Revenue and Customs, Ministry of Finance, for providing the essential import data that enabled a comprehensive analysis.

A. Introduction

This report analyzes Bhutan's agricultural commodity imports over the five-year period from 2020 to 2024. The analysis is based on secondary data from the Bhutan Trade Statistics (BTS), specifically Bhutan Trade Classification (BTC) Sections 01, 02, and 03, covering Chapters 01 to 15, which are directly related to agricultural commodities. The data has been validated with insights from officials of Department of Revenue and Customs (DRC), and Policy and Planning Division (PPD) of the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock (MoAL) to ensure accuracy and comprehensiveness.

The main objective of the report is to offer a detailed assessment of Bhutan's agricultural import over the five years period from 2020 to 2024. It begins by presenting data on the volume and value of imports in 2024, followed by analysis of trends across major commodities during the period 2020-2024. The report further examines total import values, the composition of imports, and the top commodities by both value and volume.

The findings show that agricultural imports increased drastically from 2020 to 2024, with a remarkable spike in 2021 likely due to stockpiling of essential commodities during the COVID-19 pandemic. Cereal, dairy products, and animal/vegetable fats and oils have dominated Bhutan's agricultural imports during this period. Although the growth rate moderated in subsequent years, imports of cereals, bovine meat, vegetables, and processed foods remained high.

These trend highlights Bhutan's growing dependence on imported agricultural commodities and provides insights into exploring opportunities for import substitution through strengthened domestic production and value addition. The analysis aligns with the objective of 13th Five Year Plan, particularly to double export value from Nu. 3 billion to Nu. 6 billion by 2029.

B. Methods

Data for this analysis was gathered from the BTS for the years 2020 to 2024. Agricultural imports were identified using BTC Sections 01, 02, and 03, covering Chapters 01 to 15 which are directly related to agricultural commodities. The extracted data were sorted, filtered, and tabulated for analysis. Descriptive methods were applied to examine trends in total import value, year-on-year growth, import composition, and top commodities by value, quantity, and source of imports. Comparisons across years were made using absolute differences to assess import dynamics.

This exercise was conducted during a three-day workshop organized by the DAMC in Punakha from 2nd to 4th September 2025. Officials from the DRC, Bhutan Food and Drug Authority, National Statistics Bureau, and PPD, MOAL facilitated data generation and validation. Soft copies of raw data were provided by DRC, which were then segregated to extract detailed information on import values, quantities, volumes, importers, and exporting countries for the five-year period.

C. Findings and Analysis

Chapter I: Import of Agricultural Commodities in 2024

1.1. Top 15 Agricultural Imports in 2024 by Volume, Value and Source of Imports

In 2024, agricultural imports were dominated by staple cereals, edible oils, dairy products, and livestock-based foods, reflecting the country's significant dependence on external markets to meet food demand in the country.

As depicted in Table 1, the analysis of the top fifteen imported agricultural commodities indicates Bhutan's huge dependence on imports to meet domestic food requirements, with India emerging as the dominant source across almost all commodities. Rice constitutes the single largest import, accounting for 61,098 MT valued at Nu. 2,910 million, almost entirely sourced from India. Similarly, maize imports reached 51,529 MT worth Nu. 1,305 million, again primarily from India, reflecting significant reliance on external supplies despite our own maize production capacity. Edible oils represent another major import category, with soya bean oil alone amounting to 11,337 MT valued at Nu. 1,299 million and animal or vegetable fats totaling 4,138 MT worth Nu. 462 million, both sourced mainly from India.

Dairy products also constitute a substantial share of the import basket. Imports of milk and cream stood at 13,237 MT (Nu. 1,050 million), while cheese and curd accounted for 1,585 MT (Nu. 697 million), with India again as the primary supplier. Milk powder, although comparatively smaller in volume at 581 MT, registered a high import value of Nu. 226 million, with India and Malaysia being the main sources. The growing demand for dairy imports reflects a gap between domestic production and consumption needs.

Fish imports amounted to 2,710 MT valued at Nu. 515 million, with the bulk originating from India and supplemented by Thailand and Vietnam. Meat imports were also notable, with bovine meat imports recorded at 1,296 MT (Nu. 362 million) and frozen chicken at 1,784 MT (Nu. 293 million), underscoring the limited capacity of domestic livestock production to meet demand. In addition, malt imports, entirely sourced from India, reached 5,262 MT valued at Nu. 235 million, highlighting the requirements of our food and beverage industry.

Wheat flour imports constituted 10,650 MT valued at Nu. 411 million, imported nearly all from India. Lentils, a major dietary staple, recorded imports of 2,128 MT valued at Nu. 173 million, while betel leaves, though smaller in volume (807 MT), accounted for Nu. 206 million, reflecting their cultural and consumption significance. Onions and shallots, another essential item, registered imports of 4,496 MT valued at Nu. 199 million, pointing to continued dependence on India for vegetable supplies.

The import analysis signifies Bhutan's heavy reliance on India, which accounts for over 90-95% percent of imports across all commodities. The concentration of supply from a single country presents likely risks of supply disruption and price volatility. Moreover, the high-value imports of rice, edible oils, dairy, meat, and wheat flour highlight critical food security concerns. At the same time, these trends signal opportunities for strengthening domestic production in cereals, pulses, oilseeds, livestock, fishery, and horticulture. Efforts to diversify import sources and enhance local value addition will be critical to reduce dependency and ensure resilience in our food system. The list of top importers of major commodities are reflected in *Annexure 3*.

Table 1: Top 15 agricultural Imports in 2024 by Volume, value and source of imports

Rank	BTC CODE	Commodity Category	Total Import Qty. (MT)	Total Imported Value (Nu. M)	No. of Importers	Source of Country
1	1006.10.00 1006.20.10 1006.20.20 1006.30.00 1006.40.00	Rice	61098.44	2910.28	316	India (Qty: 61,088.18 MT, Value: Nu. 2,909.39 M); Thailand (9.83 MT, 0.86 M); Japan (0.26 MT, 0.011 M); Korea (0.068 MT, 0.013 M); UAE (0.09 M, 0.0077 M)
2	1005.10.00 1005.90.00	Maize	51529.04	1305.11	188	India (Qty: 51,515.6 MT, Value: 1303.9 M); Thailand (12.89 MT, 1.07 M); UAE (0.42 MT, 0.0292 M); China (0.05 MT, 0.006 M); Singapore (0.024 MT, 0.0087 M)
3	1507.10.00 1507.90.00	Soya Bean Oil	11336.72	1299.14	220	India (Qty: 11,324.67 MT, Value: 1,297.6 M); Thailand (12 MT, 1.56 M)
4	0401.10.00 0401.20.10 0401.20.20 0401.40.00 0401.50.00 0402.21.00 0402.29.00 0402.91.00 0402.99.00	Milk and Cream	13237.09	1049.64	131	India (Qty: 13,213.9 MT, Value: 1044.3 M); Thailand (13.42 MT, 1.67 M); Netherlands (9.56 MT, 3.65 M); China (0.112 MT, 0.019 M); UAE (0.018 MT, 0.0046 M)

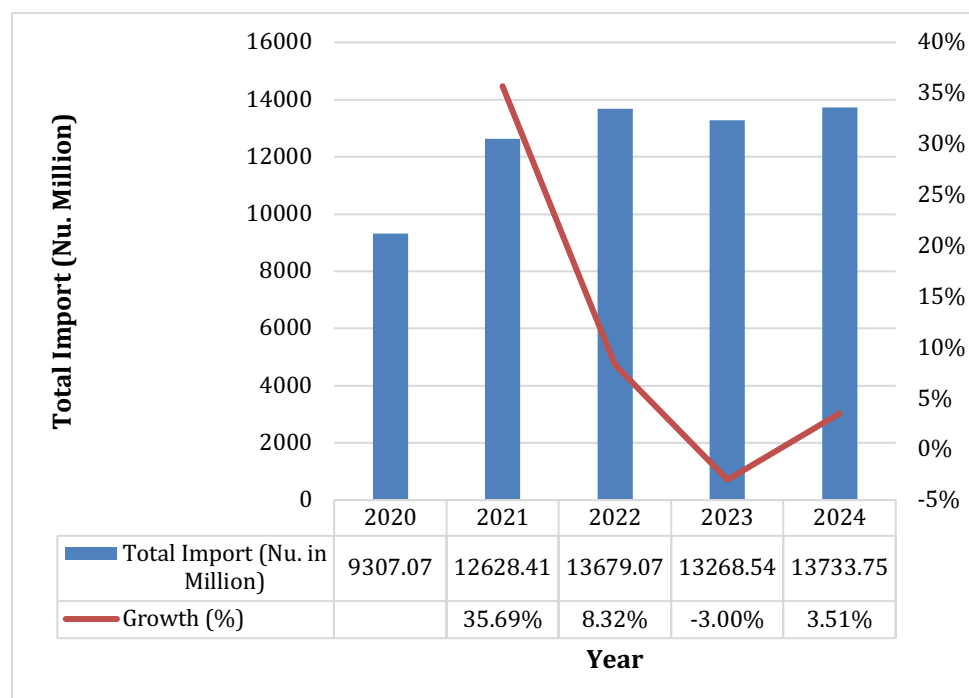
5	0406.10.00 0406.20.00 0406.30.00 0406.40.00 0406.90.00	Cheese and curd	1585.44	696.96	130	India (Qty: 1,583 MT, Value: 687.27 M); Thailand (2.24 MT, 9.63 M); UAE : (0.0336 MT, 0.0107 M); China (0.026 MT, 0.0045M); Singapore (0.00625 MT, 0.04 M)
6	0302.11.00, 0302.13.00, etc	Fish	2709.64	515.05	52	India (Qty: 2,660.4 MT, Value: 496.1 M); Thailand (9.2 MT, 14.22 M); Vietnam (20 MT; 3.78 M); Singapore (19.92 MT, 0.87 M)
7	1516.10.00 1516.20.00	Animal or Vegetable fats	4137.70	461.66	168	India (Qty:4076.3 MT, Value: 454.99 M); Malaysia (59.85 MT, 6.52 M); Thailand (1.54 MT, 0.136 M)
8	1101.00.00	Wheat Flour	10650.06	410.93	224	India (Qty: 10,596.9 MT, Value: 406.31 M); Thailand (53.1 MT, 4.6 M); Turkey (0.001 MT, 0.000055 M)
9	0201.20.00 0201.30.00 0202.10.00 0202.30.00 0206.22.00 0206.29.00	Bovine Meat	1295.85	362.23	21	India (Qty: 1289.7 MT, Value: 338.4 M); Thailand (5.74 MT, 21.88 M); Singapore (0.32 MT, 1.75 M)
10	0207.12.00	Chicken (Frozen)	1784.05	292.81	10	India (Qty: 1,768.9 MT, Value: 290.9 M); Brazil (15.1 MT, 1.83 M)
11	1107.10.00	Malt (Barley)	5262.00	234.79	6	India (Qty: 5262 MT, Value: 234.79 M)
12	0402.10.00	Milk Powder	581.42	226.44	37	India (Qty: 524.9 MT, Value: 210 M); Malaysia (55 MT, 16.2 M); Thailand (1.51 MT, 0.23 M)
13	1211.90.10	Betel Leaves	806.78	205.84	82	India (Qty: 806.78 MT, Value: 205.84 M)
14	0703.10.00	Onions and Shallots	4496.39	199.13	234	India (Qty: 4,496 MT, value: 199.1 M); Thailand (0.0013 MT, 0.0013 M)
15	0713.40.00	Lentils	2127.83	172.55	203	India (Qty: 2,127.8 MT, Value: 172.5 M); Thailand (0.013 MT, 0.014 M)

Chapter II: Agricultural Import Trends in Five Years from 2020-2024

2.1. Import Growth Trend

The agricultural import data from 2020 to 2024 was compared to understand the overall trend of import. As shown in *Figure 1*, Bhutan's total imports showed significant fluctuations between 2020 and 2024. Imports increased sharply in 2021 by 35.7% compared to the previous year, rising from Nu. 9,307.07 million in 2020 to Nu. 12,628.41 million, likely because of stockpiling of essential goods during the COVID-19 pandemic. Growth moderated to 8.3% in 2022 as import levels stabilized, followed by a slight decline of 3% in 2023, possibly due to improved local production and reduced demand. In 2024, imports increased moderately by 3.5 percent to Nu. 13,733.75 million.

Figure 1: Agricultural Import Growth Trend (2020-2024)



2.2. Composition of Agricultural Imports by BTC Chapter

The import composition shows that cereals (Chapter 10), dairy products (Chapter 04), and animal/vegetable fats and oils (Chapter 15) have dominated Bhutan's agricultural imports from 2020 to 2024. Cereals held the largest share at 31.12% in 2024, 30.57% in 2023, and 25.80% in 2022. Dairy products contributed steadily between 15 to 18%, while animal/vegetable fats and oils

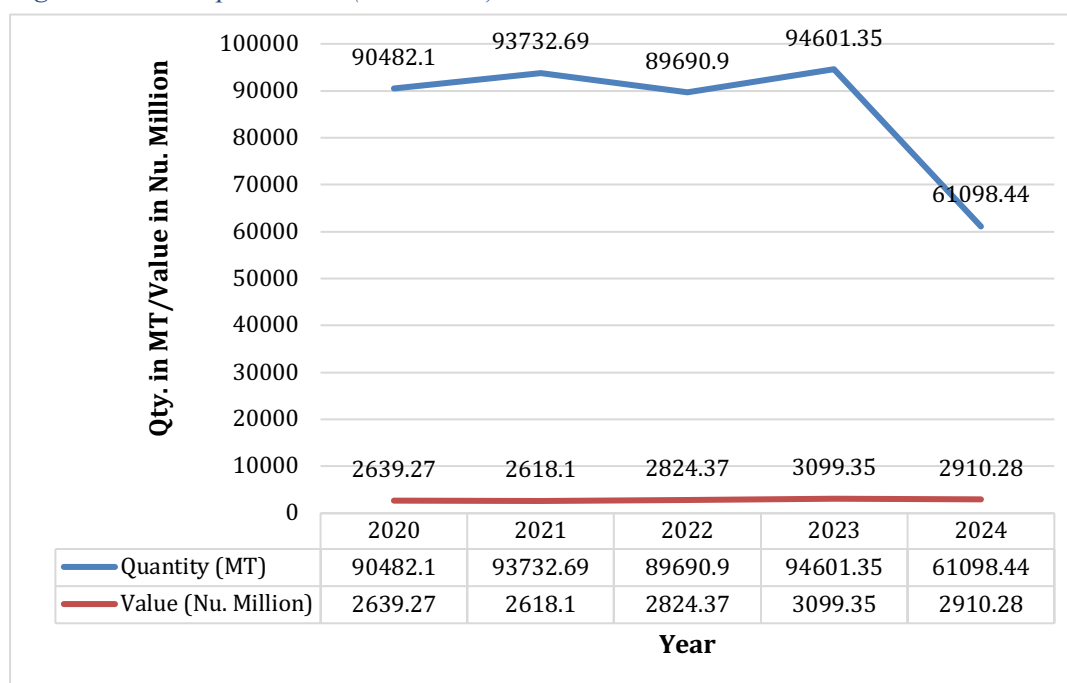
accounted for 15 to 19%, making them the top three categories throughout the period. Other notable contributors include edible vegetables (Chapter 07), edible fruits and nuts (Chapter 08), and milling products such as barley malt, starches, and wheat gluten (Chapter 11). This composition indicates Bhutan's dependency on staple grains, dairy, and oils to meet domestic demand. The detailed year-wise comparison on composition of agricultural imports is reflected in *Annexure 1*.

2.3. Five Year Import Trends of the Top 15 Commodities (2020-2024)

2.3.1. Rice

Imports of rice remained consistently high across all years, reflecting Bhutan's continued dependency on this staple. As shown in *Figure 2*, quantities exceeded 90,000 MT from 2020 to 2023, peaking at 94,601 MT in 2023 with a corresponding value of Nu. 3,099 million. However, in 2024, rice imports dropped sharply to 61,098 MT, though the import value remained relatively high at Nu. 2,910 million, suggesting an increase in unit price. Despite the decline, rice continues to dominate Bhutan's agricultural imports.

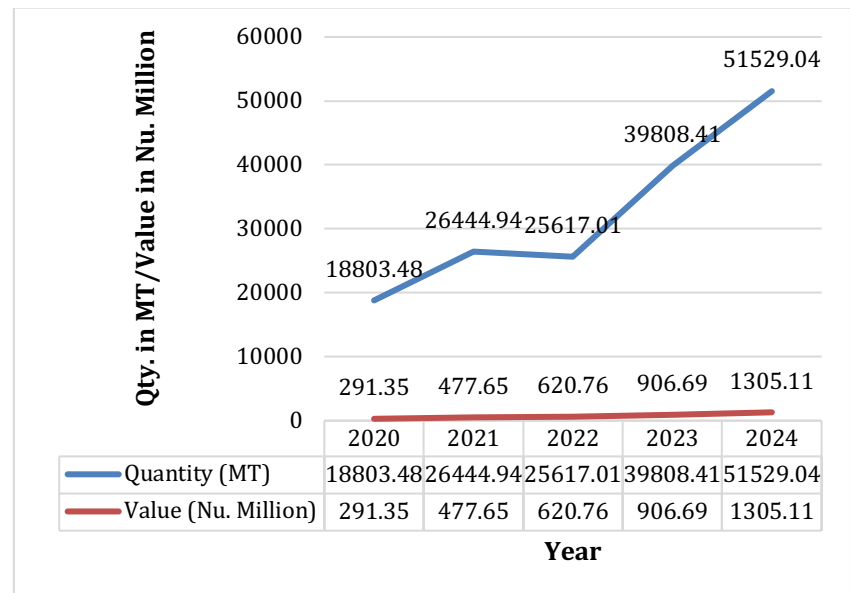
Figure 2: Rice Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.2. Maize

Imports of maize showed a strong upward trend, rising more than twofold from 18,803 MT in 2020 to 51,529 MT in 2024. The value also surged from Nu. 291 million in 2020 to Nu. 1,305 million in 2024, with the most notable growth recorded in 2023 and 2024. This steep increase possibly indicates rising consumption and possibly gaps in domestic production, making maize one of the most significant growth commodities.

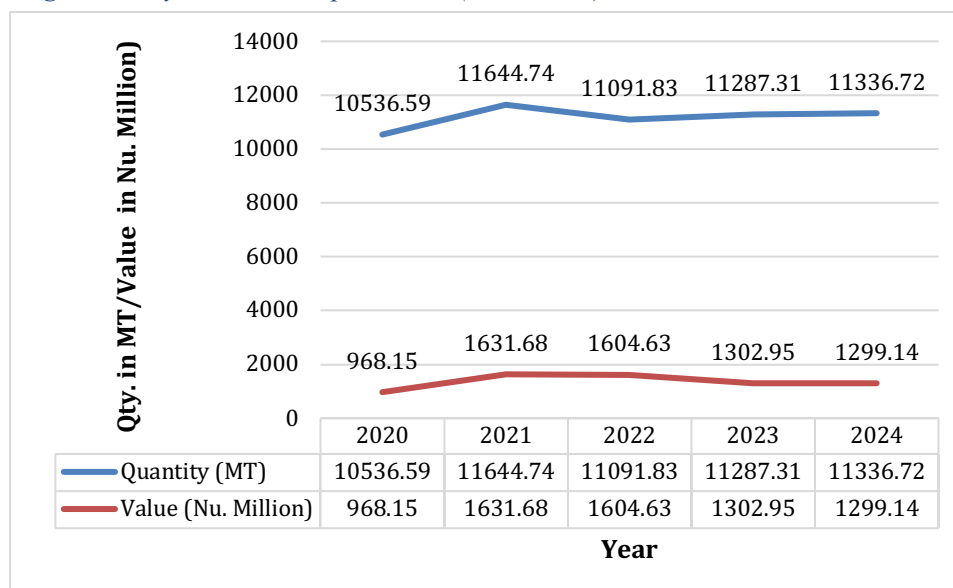
Figure 3: Maize Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.3. Soya Bean Oil

As depicted in Figure 4, imports of soya bean oil were relatively stable in terms of volume, ranging between 10,500 to 11,600 MT annually. However, import values fluctuated widely, peaking at Nu. 1,631 million in 2021 and Nu. 1,605 million in 2022 before declining to Nu. 1,299 million in 2024. The trend highlights the impact of price volatility on edible oil imports rather than changes in domestic demand.

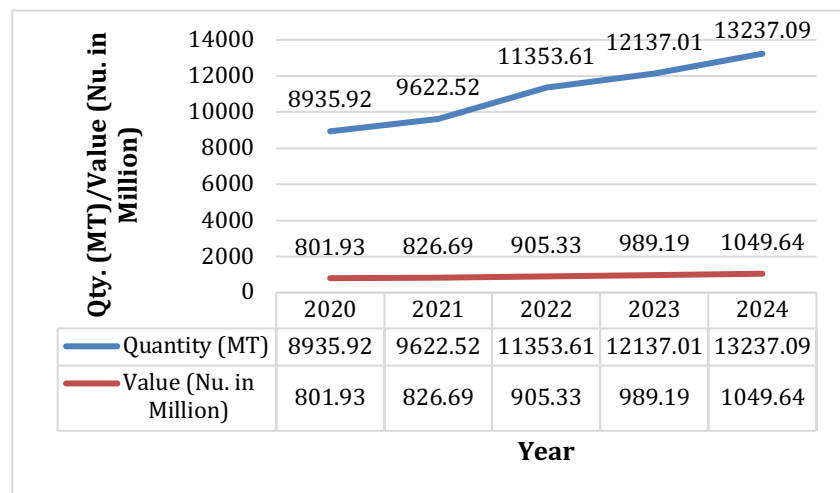
Figure 4: Soya bean oil import trend (2020-2024)



2.3.4. Milk and Cream

The import of milk and cream consistently increased throughout the five years, rising from 8,936 MT in 2020 to 13,237 MT in 2024. The value also more than doubled, from Nu. 801 million in 2020 to Nu. 1,050 million in 2024. This reflects a growing domestic demand for dairy products despite efforts to enhance local production, indicating a strong dependency on imports in the dairy sector.

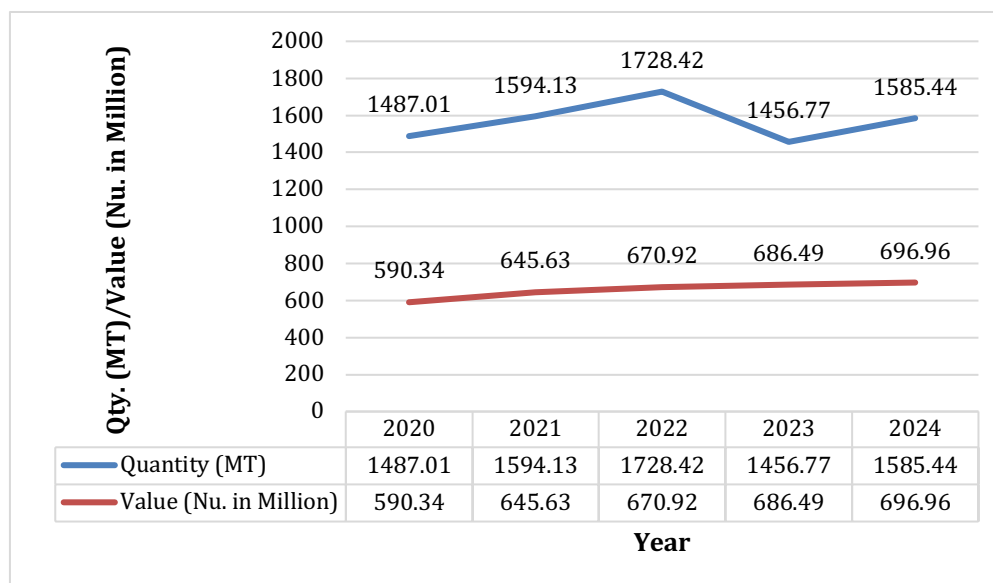
Figure 5: Milk and Cream Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.5 Cheese and Curd

Imports of cheese and curd displayed a steady upward trend, with volumes increasing from 1,487 MT in 2020 to 1,585 MT in 2024. Values also increased from Nu. 590 million to Nu. 697 million over the same period. Although the overall increase was modest, the trend indicates growing consumption of processed dairy products in the country as it can be observed in Figure 6.

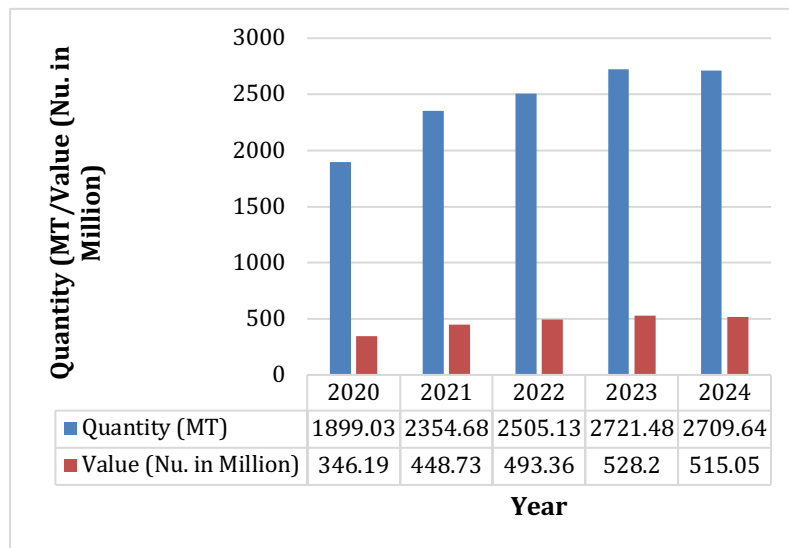
Figure 6: Cheese and Curd Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.6. Fish

Imports of fish also showed gradual growth, rising from 1,899 MT in 2020 to 2,710 MT in 2024, while values increased from Nu. 346 million to Nu. 515 million. The trend suggests expanding consumer preference for fish, although growth remains moderate compared to cereals and oils.

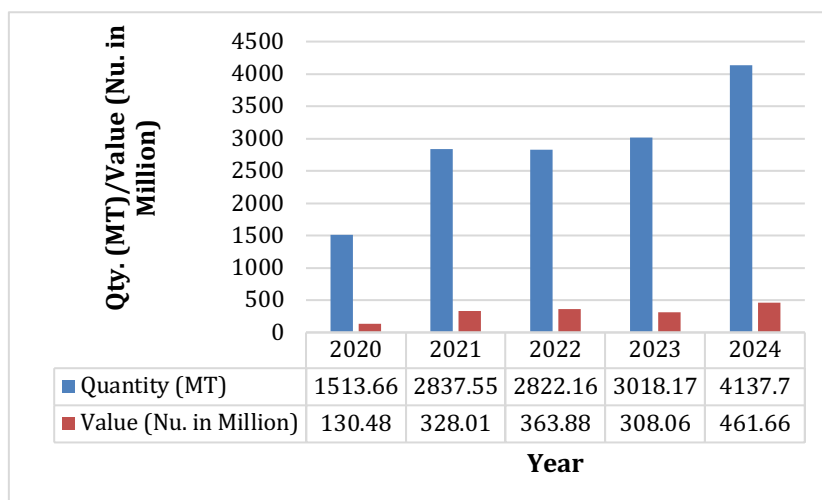
Figure 7: Fish Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.7. Animal and Vegetable Fats

For animal and vegetable fats, imports increased significantly from 1,514 MT in 2020 to 4,138 MT in 2024. Corresponding values tripled from Nu. 130 million to Nu. 462 million. This sharp growth reflects rising consumption of processed oils and fats, marking it as one of the fastest-growing categories in recent years.

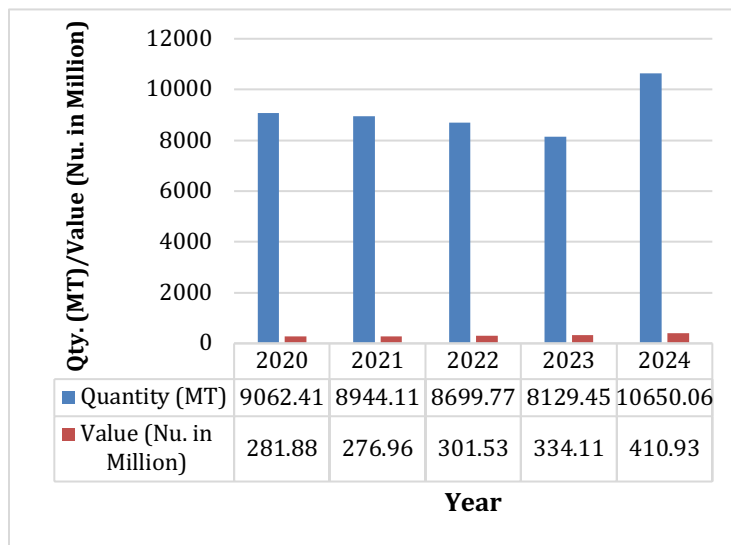
Figure 8: Animal or Vegetable Fats Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.8. Wheat Flour

Imports of wheat flour remained relatively stable in quantity, averaging around 8,000 to 10,600 MT annually. However, the import value increased steadily from Nu. 282 million in 2020 to Nu. 411 million in 2024, reflecting higher prices. The trend shows stable demand but increasing import costs over time.

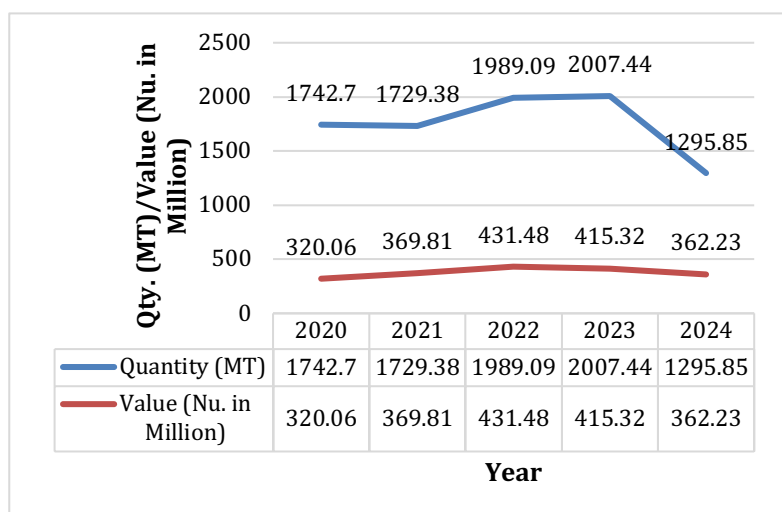
Figure 9: Wheat Flour Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.9. Bovine Meat

Imports of bovine meat fluctuated during the period, peaking in 2023 at 2,007 MT (Nu. 415 million) before declining sharply to 1,296 MT (Nu. 362 million) in 2024. This volatility could be attributed to supply-side constraints, variations in domestic production, shifts in consumer preferences and substitution with alternative meat sources, as well as price dynamics that shaped overall import patterns.

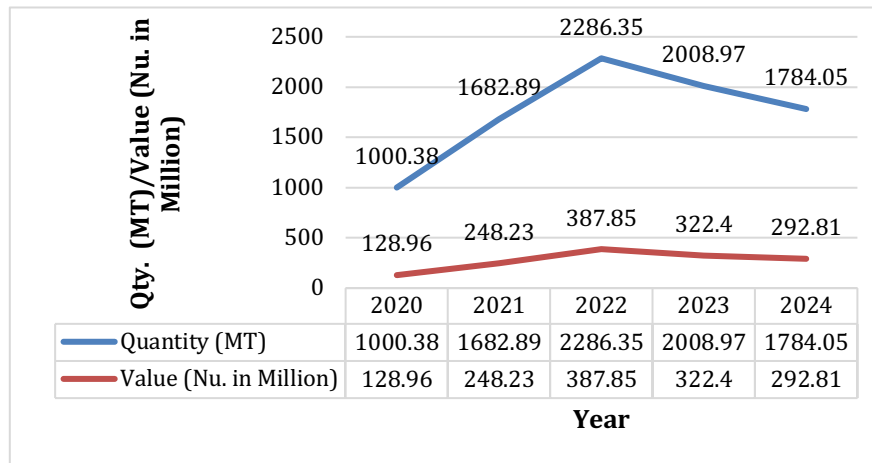
Figure 10: Bovine Meat Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.10. Frozen Chicken

For frozen chicken, imports grew from 1,000 MT in 2020 to a high of 2,286 MT in 2022, but subsequently declined to 1,784 MT in 2024. The import value followed a similar trajectory, peaking at Nu. 388 million in 2022 before falling to Nu. 293 million in 2024 as shown in *Figure 11*. This suggests possible import substitution through domestic poultry production or a reduction in demand in the later years.

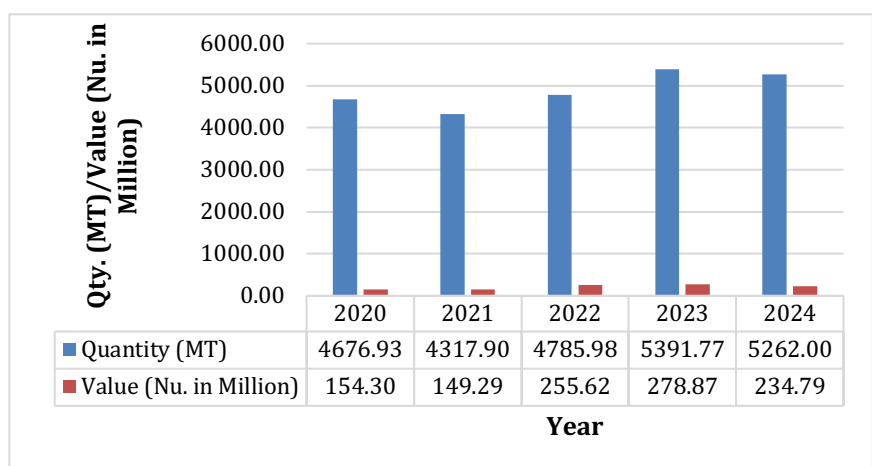
Figure 11: Chicken (Frozen) Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.11. Malt (Barley)

Imports of malt (barley) remained fairly stable, fluctuating between 4,300 to 5,400 MT. The value ranged from Nu. 149 million in 2021 to Nu. 279 million in 2023, with 2024 recording Nu. 235 million. The stable trend reflects consistent demand, largely driven by the beverage brewing and food processing sectors in the country.

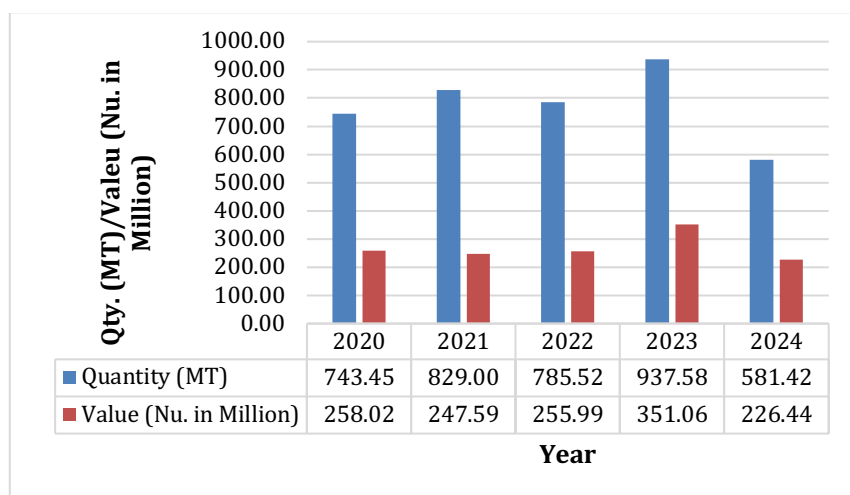
Figure 12: Malt (Barley) Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.12. Milk Powder

Imports of milk powder were highly volatile, peaking at 938 MT in 2023 (Nu. 351 million) before dropping to 581 MT in 2024 (Nu. 226 million). The fluctuations reflect sensitivity to international price movements and variable domestic demand, making this commodity less predictable compared to liquid dairy imports.

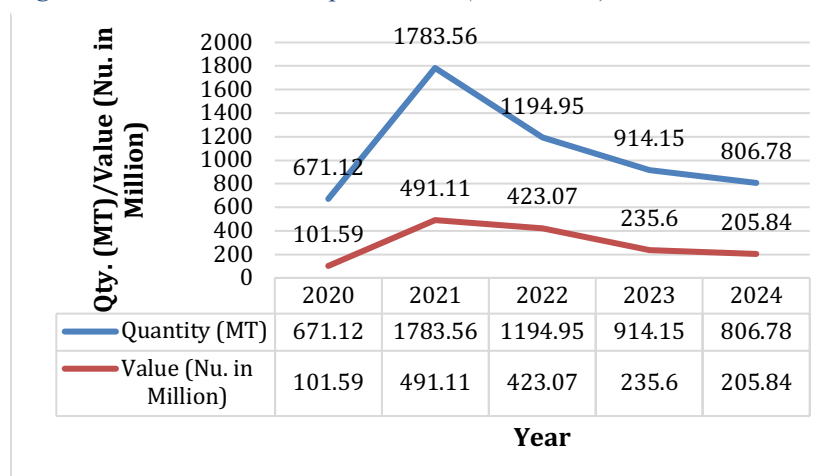
Figure 13: Milk Powder Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.13. Betel Leaves

As it can be seen in Figure 14, imports of betel leaves were highly erratic, rising sharply from 671 MT in 2020 to 1,784 MT in 2021, with a corresponding value increase to Nu. 491 million. However, imports declined steadily thereafter, reaching only 807 MT (Nu. 206 million) in 2024. The volatility is likely influenced by changes in consumption pattern, domestic production, and trade disruptions.

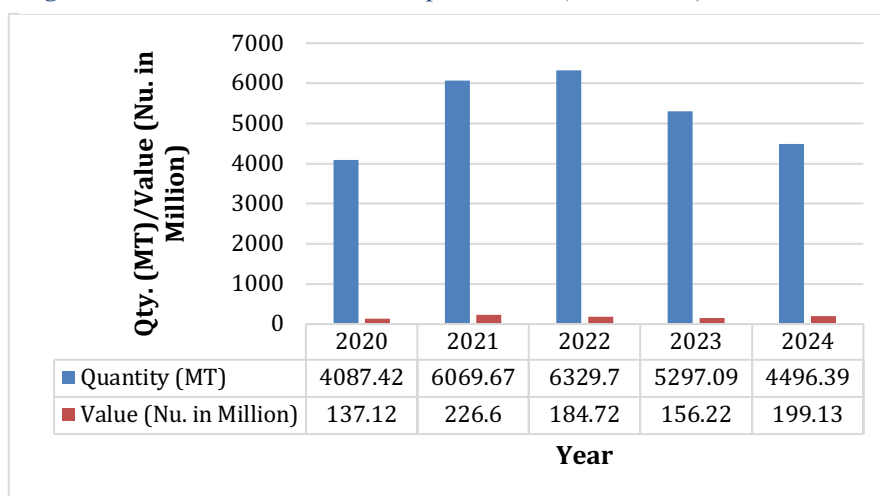
Figure 14: Betel Leaves Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.14. Onions and Shallots

Imports of onions and shallots fluctuated significantly, with volumes peaking at 6,330 MT in 2022 before falling to 4,496 MT in 2024. The value also varied, reaching a high of Nu. 227 million in 2021 before declining to Nu. 199 million in 2024. This trend reflects the impact of seasonal local production, and changes in demands.

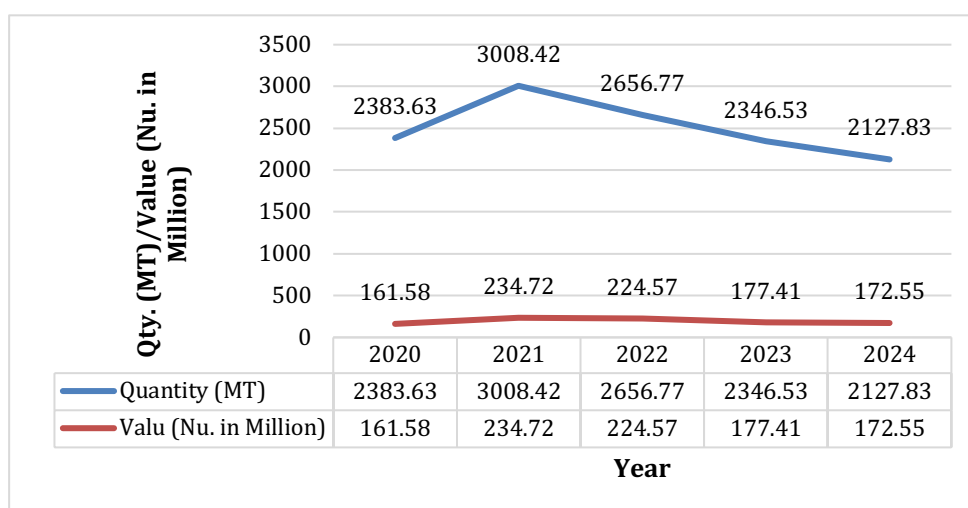
Figure 15: Onions and Shallots Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.3.15. Lentils

Finally, imports of lentils showed a downward trajectory, with volumes falling from 3,008 MT in 2021 to 2,128 MT in 2024. The import value also declined from Nu. 235 million in 2021 to Nu. 173 million in 2024. The consistent decline suggests shifts in consumer preferences or substitution with alternative food sources.

Figure 16: Lentils Import Trend (2020-2024)



2.4. Key Observations of Import Trends

Bhutan's agricultural imports remain highly concentrated in cereals and oils, with rice continuing as the top staple import despite reduced volumes indicated in 2024, while maize and wheat flour imports expand, indicating diversification of cereals. Dairy products such as milk and cream, and cheese show rising import dependence, reflecting limited domestic production capacity. Imports of meat, particularly bovine and chicken, have declined in 2024, possibly due to shifting dietary preferences. While soya bean oil imports remain stable, growth in other animal and vegetable fats suggests fluctuations in import across the years. Onion imports demonstrate the influence of rising international prices, where values increased despite lower volumes.

The observed trends represent Bhutan's continued dependence on imports for essential food commodities, particularly cereals, oils, and dairy products, exposing the country to global market volatility and supply disruptions. The rising share of processed foods suggests changing dietary habits and growing dependence on imported value-added products, which may undermine local production and food sovereignty if not addressed. On the other hand, the decline in meat imports and diversification in cereal imports signal potential opportunities for import substitution through strengthened local production, processing, and supply chain management.

To address these trends, we must prioritize investment in domestic cereal and dairy production, promote agro-processing to meet local demand for value-added foods, and enhance price competitiveness of local products. Strengthening market linkages, improving logistics, and encouraging consumption of local produce through institutional markets can also help reduce import dependence while ensuring food security and resilience. The comparative import trends for all commodities from 2020 to 2024 are presented in *Annexure 2*.

D. Conclusion

The five-year analysis of Bhutan's agricultural imports reveals a growing dependence on imports, particularly cereals, oils, dairy, and meat products. This reliance increases the country's exposure to external price shocks and supply chain disruptions, while also constraining efforts toward food self-sufficiency. The increasing share of processed food imports further reflects changing consumption patterns and a growing reliance on imported value-added goods. However, the observed decline in meat imports and diversification within cereal imports suggest emerging opportunities for strengthening domestic production and improving supply chain efficiency.

These findings provide valuable insights into Bhutan's agricultural trade dynamics and highlight critical areas where targeted import substitution could be developed. Understanding these patterns will help guide strategic interventions to enhance domestic production capacity, promote value addition, and improve overall market resilience. The analysis also aligns with the broader national objective under the 13th Five Year Plan to double agricultural export value from Nu. 3 billion to Nu. 6 billion by 2029.

Annexures

Annexure 1. Composition of Agricultural Import by BTC Chapters

BTC Chapter	2024 (Nu. in m)	% Share	2023 (Nu. in m)	% Share	2022 (Nu. in m)	% Share	2021 (Nu. in m)	% Share	2020 (N. in m)	% Share
01 (Live Animals)	49.96	0.36	52.00	0.39	43.05	0.31	60.21	0.477	39.67	0.43
02 (Meat and edible meat offal)	858.16	6.25	851.58	6.42	1220.15	8.92	1165.48	9.229	680.07	7.31
03 (Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates,)	535.64	3.90	544.80	4.11	503.41	3.68	456.76	3.617	354.06	3.80
04 (Dairy product: birds' egg, natural honey, edible products of animal origin)	2182.30	15.89	2243.37	16.91	2007.54	14.68	1877.22	14.865	1766.84	18.98
05 (Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified)	24.52	0.18	6.48	0.05	1.81	0.01	7.11	0.056	14.59	0.16
06 (Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage.	111.33	0.81	130.66	0.98	79.58	0.58	53.93	0.427	23.57	0.25
07 (Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers)	1183.33	8.62	1093.56	8.24	1188.17	8.69	1138.21	9.013	650.90	6.99
08 (Edible fruits and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons)	736.00	5.36	732.10	5.52	949.99	6.94	758.98	6.010	221.63	2.38
09 (Coffee, tea, mate and spices)	353.56	2.57	327.60	2.47	395.30	2.89	388.18	3.074	295.15	3.17
10 (Cereals)	4274.00	31.12	4056.03	30.57	3529.49	25.80	3156.40	24.994	3014.13	32.39

11 (Products of the milling industry; malt; starches, inulin; wheat gluten)	889.53	6.48	705.93	5.32	622.37	4.55	474.55	3.758	483.46	5.19
12 (Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder)	278.29	2.03	301.73	2.27	503.36	3.68	587.53	4.652	198.18	2.13
13 (Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable products)	31.05	0.23	13.66	0.10	10.42	0.08	10.51	0.083	10.00	0.11
14 (Vegetable plaiting materials)	68.37	0.50	157.88	1.19	119.19	0.87	46.77	0.370	46.85	0.50
15 (Animal, vegetable or microbial fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes)	2157.70	15.71	2051.17	15.46	2505.25	18.31	2446.57	19.374	1507.97	16.20
Total	13733.75	100	13268.54	100.00	13679.07	100.00	12628.41	100.000	9307.07	100.00

Annexure 2. Import of Agricultural Products Over the Last Five Years (2020-2024)

BTC CODE	Category	Total Qty 2024 (MT)	Total Value 2024 (Nu. M)	Total Qty 2023 (MT)	Total Value 2023 (Nu. M)	Total Qty 2022 (MT)	Total Value 2022 (Nu. M)	Total Qty 2021 (MT)	Total Value 2021 (Nu. M)	Total Qty 2020 (MT)	Total Value 2020 (Nu. M)
1006.10.00; 1006.30.00; 1006.40.00	Rice	61098.44	2910.28	94601.35	3099.35	89690.90	2824.37	93732.69	2618.10	90482.10	2639.27
1005.10.00	Maize	51529.04	1305.11	39808.41	906.69	25617.01	620.76	26444.94	477.65	18803.48	291.35
1507.10.00	Soya Bean Oil	11336.72	1299.14	11287.31	1302.95	11091.83	1604.63	11644.74	1631.68	10536.59	968.15
0401.10.00	Milk and Cream	13237.09	1049.64	12137.01	989.19	11353.61	905.33	9622.52	826.69	8935.92	801.93
0406.10.00	Cheese and curd	1585.44	696.96	1456.77	686.49	1728.42	670.92	1594.13	645.63	1487.01	590.34
0302.11.00	Fish	2709.64	515.05	2721.48	528.20	2505.13	493.36	2354.68	448.73	1899.03	346.19
1516.10.00	Animal or Vegetable fats	4137.70	461.66	3018.17	308.06	2822.16	364.88	2837.55	328.01	1513.66	130.48
1101.00.00	Wheat Flour	10650.06	410.93	8129.45	334.11	8699.77	301.53	8944.11	276.96	9062.41	281.88
0201.10.00	Bovine Meat	1295.85	362.23	2007.44	415.32	1989.09	431.48	1729.38	369.81	1742.70	320.06
0207.12.00	Chicken (Frozen)	1784.05	292.81	2008.97	322.40	2286.35	387.85	1682.89	248.23	1000.38	128.96
1107.10.00	Malt (Barley)	5262.00	234.79	5391.77	278.87	4785.98	255.62	4317.90	149.29	4676.93	154.30
0402.10.00	Milk Powder	581.42	226.44	937.58	351.06	785.52	255.99	829.00	247.59	743.45	258.02
1211.90.10	Betel Leaves	806.78	205.84	914.15	235.60	1194.95	423.07	1783.56	491.11	671.12	101.59
0703.10.00	Onions and Shallots	4496.39	199.13	5297.09	156.22	6329.70	184.72	6069.67	226.60	4087.42	137.12
0713.40.00	Lentils	2127.83	172.55	2346.53	177.41	2656.77	224.57	3008.42	234.72	2383.63	161.58
0702.00.00	Tomatoes	4189.96	149.42	4334.18	152.81	4769.96	183.07	4296.63	150.19	3017.67	99.99
0405.10.10	Butter	308.46	146.53	389.99	161.29	293.14	118.55	366.97	119.54	284.48	93.13
0709.60.20	Chillies	2529.23	145.33	2081.86	115.67	1262.18	80.77	0.74	0.13	0.00	0.00
1517.10.10	Margarine	795.38	142.27	471.24	106.81	535.74	129.58	509.38	95.39	466.57	55.30
0207.11.00	Chicken	670.70	128.68	574.20	108.42	539.19	103.64	592.27	94.33	647.31	93.30

0808.10.00	Apples	690.10	114.23	742.69	112.12	646.94	100.17	629.69	104.42	265.12	33.71
0701.90.00	Potato	4598.18	112.23	5010.30	88.75	4199.56	82.15	6831.47	132.57	4550.97	97.71
1104.12.00	Cereal grains otherwise worked (for example, hulled, rolled, flaked, pearled, sliced or kibbled), except rice of heading 10.06; germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground.	3647.56	110.97	873.35	30.11	332.82	14.43	363.24	10.90	844.67	17.28
0802.80.00	Areca nuts	599.88	105.87	524.20	122.88	1159.96	343.93	1003.44	206.09	286.23	44.66
0602.10.00	Live plant including their roots	878.09	96.76	944.37	92.33	135.49	42.26	43.04	48.42	2.72	22.67
0902.30.00	Black Tea	333.64	96.75	363.58	103.42	378.70	109.44	471.13	123.50	451.78	104.76
0709.51.00	Fresh Mushroom	767.04	91.28	791.07	83.20	670.74	77.45	548.69	75.82	72.04	6.03
1515.11.00	Fixed vegetable or microbial fats	900.77	90.71	1523.04	170.96	1718.04	224.37	2328.29	252.42	3182.96	244.23
1103.13.00	Cereal groats, meal and pellets.	2694.87	85.68	304.27	8.30	293.78	7.39	110.39	2.03	95.48	1.66
0804.50.20	Mangoes	1011.49	84.67	1294.06	80.54	1227.38	108.77	1116.82	93.01	806.23	49.88
0807.11.00	Watermelons	2380.60	73.33	2380.73	72.27	2372.35	79.31	2338.80	72.21	628.82	14.22
0904.21.90	Chillies, dried	344.27	67.72	291.95	67.85	477.62	101.70	858.13	135.63	663.37	100.32
1401.10.00	Bamboos used for Plaiting	7765.66	67.28	19998.34	155.35	19165.15	116.54	10410.51	45.31	10918.77	45.42
0203.11.00	Swine Meat	220.82	67.25	1.46	0.45	1224.37	295.14	2002.67	452.40	756.38	136.39
0803.90.00	Dried Bananas	1860.36	65.24	1913.82	69.66	1753.07	68.13	986.77	42.80	588.70	14.07
1511.10.10	Palm Oil	548.83	63.56	454.11	53.50	363.81	46.65	90.88	10.32	103.45	8.77

0910.11.00	Ginger, saffron, turmeric (curcuma), thyme, bay leaves, curry and other spices.	156.53	59.73	162.14	54.38	275.17	67.35	198.64	47.94	206.68	31.10
1514.11.00	Rape corza or mustard oil	404.53	59.51	498.56	59.60	487.56	75.76	496.78	73.08	609.32	61.58
0703.20.00	Fresh Garlic	250.38	51.84	330.41	50.48	317.72	41.49	368.55	53.01	104.86	12.32
0902.10.00	Green Tea	166.87	50.75	111.80	33.78	161.37	50.11	119.49	38.28	105.41	27.29
1001.11.00	Wheat and meslin.	1450.63	50.26	1081.42	38.22	2748.22	77.50	2026.45	44.24	3284.49	72.43
0105.11.00	Live Chicken	941.45	49.96	915.75	51.41	880.51	41.22	1235.13	59.38	833.13	39.67
0805.10.00	Oranges	377.31	45.37	323.75	38.04	203.46	24.50	106.66	12.77	103.71	7.84
0403.10.00	Yogurt	536.49	45.12	486.30	36.88	449.99	34.14	318.09	23.61	204.47	12.43
0806.10.00	Grapes	346.71	42.64	337.76	45.15	281.22	36.58	278.96	39.02	43.76	3.83
0808.30.00	Pears	220.62	42.13	201.08	35.12	168.04	27.73	122.86	20.08	13.77	1.51
0709.99.00	Other Roots vegetables	1175.54	42.10	1226.32	48.17	1302.78	58.26	845.06	38.71	912.32	26.29
0810.90.00	Fruit Fresh (Other)	287.30	38.68	296.01	39.43	344.22	42.66	677.81	71.69	117.60	8.35
0713.20.00	Dried Chickpeas	469.79	38.63	358.33	25.40	363.97	25.95	481.17	30.46	279.37	18.91
1209.91.00	Vegetable Seeds for Sowing	9.98	31.00	8.66	26.68	11.46	26.20	24.83	44.65	48.86	50.82
0704.90.00	Brassicas	2007.24	29.73	1817.79	25.83	1351.24	29.62	240.77	5.90	42.68	1.16
0908.11.00	Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.	21.86	29.49	12.70	18.75	52.43	10.51	12.13	9.88	5.05	7.31
1302.13.00	Pectic substance derived from vegetable	19.14	29.28	15.74	10.38	13.32	8.13	33.96	7.92	6.09	5.16
0805.50.00	Lemons	371.18	25.17	392.53	24.66	387.89	27.81	420.94	27.74	114.40	6.96
0713.90.00	Dried Leguminous Vegetables (Other)	199.89	20.83	199.07	21.19	208.64	19.33	199.59	16.70	83.94	6.83

0504.00.00	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	111.53	20.54	33.15	5.72	4.80	1.07	0.01	0.04	8.61	0.86
0709.30.00	Fresh Egg-plant	674.44	20.29	698.86	20.61	723.42	24.02	712.88	19.69	467.53	11.48
0707.00.00	Cucumbers and gherkins	692.28	20.11	767.57	19.79	667.62	19.64	642.70	17.70	311.30	5.10
0306.11.00	Crustaceans	22.44	19.72	22.31	15.35	13.49	9.20	35.01	7.74	28.24	7.67
1506.00.00	Other Animal Fats and oil	207.95	16.60	321.64	27.00	222.30	22.69	112.59	10.98	129.01	8.19
0801.31.00	Cashew nuts	22.12	16.28	22.01	13.81	18.44	12.10	15.97	10.34	8.99	5.24
0709.93.00	Fresh Pumpkins, squash and gourds	636.92	15.44	901.42	24.43	829.82	25.00	366.20	12.72	261.81	4.73
0801.11.00	Coconuts	178.59	15.00	155.62	14.81	154.83	16.67	60.23	9.21	42.93	5.21
0706.10.00	Carrots and turnips	577.40	13.94	590.50	15.23	610.16	15.45	120.30	3.70	367.31	6.28
1208.10.00	Soya Bean Flour	242.50	13.54	2.58	0.29	61.48	4.04	122.30	7.45	165.16	6.36
0901.11.00	Coffee Not roasted	28.56	13.31	34.27	9.94	19.46	7.17	19.74	4.49	10.66	2.79
0708.10.00	Fresh Peas	238.01	13.25	289.82	14.82	304.40	16.28	377.97	20.00	171.33	7.25
1102.90.00	Other Cereal Flour	330.07	13.18	516.50	21.82	214.31	10.16	172.83	5.96	95.67	3.66
1509.10.00	Olive Oil	56.94	12.80	38.71	13.01	34.63	12.94	48.93	9.16	63.39	9.21
0712.31.00	Dried Mushrooms	32.50	11.35	27.07	6.99	35.60	9.38	55.51	6.76	14.86	2.22
0409.00.00	Honey	41.64	10.70	69.03	13.22	64.91	16.42	52.19	12.62	41.93	10.31
0704.10.00	Fresh Cauliflower and broccoli	346.71	10.27	307.90	7.05	367.00	10.39	76.50	2.68	111.73	1.80
0804.30.00	Pineapples	303.11	10.25	304.07	10.84	210.88	8.07	164.29	6.38	106.67	3.18

0807.20.00	Papaya	188.70	8.95	119.70	5.71	121.90	6.03	82.19	4.52	42.67	1.71
0802.11.00	Almonds (Nuts)	14.26	8.86	11.88	7.71	14.24	9.16	12.74	7.22	6.64	4.11
0909.21.00	Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or caraway; juniper berries.	19.89	8.82	21.92	10.31	41.41	12.89	26.67	6.60	18.63	3.77
0904.22.90	Chillies, crushed	24.08	8.67	30.16	11.47	54.06	16.81	45.85	12.39	52.11	10.96
1108.11.00	Starches; inulin.	40.93	8.65	40.07	3.57	40.02	2.75	15.44	1.39	27.01	3.38
1512.11.00	Sunflower, Safflower or cotton seed	53.56	8.20	46.24	6.71	118.78	20.69	216.24	31.65	176.28	20.12
1103.11.00	Cereal groats, meal and pellets.	190.76	7.65	81.92	3.79	202.16	6.55	287.90	8.00	181.86	4.89
1106.10.00	Flour or powder of leguminous vegetables	92.12	7.61	112.26	8.33	117.20	7.82	95.68	8.13	103.60	6.98
0204.10.00	Goat Meat	2.41	7.19	2.76	4.88	0.87	2.04	0.58	0.67	2.47	1.36
1202.30.00	Ground-nuts	63.82	6.91	48.75	6.72	51.21	6.76	44.43	5.67	35.22	4.16
1102.20.00	Maize Flour	213.26	6.84	486.76	12.78	377.85	11.80	420.12	9.75	295.56	6.47
0901.90.00	Coffee Other	38.28	6.83	6.96	3.76	7.56	4.78	6.41	1.66	2.89	1.46
0407.11.00	Egg	14.06	6.70	29.06	4.39	15.27	5.36	0.66	0.05	0.00	0.00
1207.10.00	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.	36.53	6.12	32.60	3.42	45.21	6.13	17.22	1.93	10.57	1.18
1008.29.00	Buckwheat other	141.24	5.15	99.08	3.15	100.18	2.66	120.76	2.68	95.25	2.41
0804.40.00	Avocados	18.67	5.11	13.94	2.83	26.96	4.92	9.24	1.85	0.15	0.07
0714.20.00	Sweet potatoes	111.77	4.28	95.79	3.76	100.00	3.86	23.82	0.94	13.55	0.29

0812.90.00	Preserved but Unconsummable Fruit	73.49	4.02	92.51	5.03	62.48	2.82	34.52	1.05	105.15	2.84
0901.21.00	Coffee Roasted	6.11	3.95	4.72	2.90	5.15	3.34	4.88	1.29	0.57	0.24
0603.19.00	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets	3.68	3.89	8.99	4.50	3.33	2.55	14.13	1.61	5.30	0.18
0813.50.00	Dried Fruits and nuts mixtures	26.24	3.88	13.48	3.68	6.04	2.33	7.86	2.91	8.06	1.92
1209.25.00	Tye Grass for Sowing	1.18	3.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0713.10.00	Dried Peas	63.23	3.62	59.65	3.92	51.37	3.73	104.82	6.52	54.02	3.68
0806.20.00	Dried Grapes	13.71	3.61	10.86	2.73	9.72	2.78	6.23	1.52	6.30	1.48
0713.31.00	Dried Beans	41.52	3.56	33.20	2.51	36.15	2.67	18.30	1.58	36.03	2.30
0803.10.00	Bananas	130.11	3.42	71.18	2.16	60.88	2.15	121.48	5.06	74.58	1.98
0907.10.00	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).	3.85	3.21	4.72	3.21	4.91	3.46	3.06	2.10	2.86	1.51
0810.50.00	Kiwifruit	13.72	3.20	16.73	3.55	20.66	3.96	15.90	3.03	0.29	0.04
0511.10.00	Bovine semen	0.02	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	6.47	0.06	13.63
1203.00.00	Copra	18.06	3.03	14.67	2.59	17.45	3.70	19.89	5.26	4.84	1.17
0710.40.00	Sweet corn (Frozen)	50.39	3.01	43.64	2.13	36.94	1.93	1.34	0.12	3.33	0.22
0604.90.00	Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds	471.36	2.82	1.10	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.01
0705.11.00	Cabbage	157.04	2.56	226.16	3.74	566.45	12.68	229.30	4.65	1206.12	11.73

0603.14.00	Cut Flowers- Chrysanthemums	1.15	2.35	1.64	2.48	1.13	1.32	1.04	0.64	0.13	0.10
1109.00.00	Wheat gluten	10.16	2.14	4.56	1.08	55.81	2.76	0.15	0.03	3.94	0.56
0710.21.00	Peas (Frozen)	28.12	2.05	22.95	2.16	46.91	1.99	17.99	0.99	59.11	2.05
0810.10.00	Strawberries	9.84	1.96	4.26	1.01	0.76	0.22	0.82	0.12	0.09	0.03
0804.10.00	Dates	5.86	1.94	4.97	1.21	6.10	1.73	4.34	0.90	18.59	1.34
0601.10.00	Live tree and other plant	86.17	1.90	210.58	26.75	209.56	30.53	1.46	1.03	2.25	0.56
0603.15.00	Cut Flowers- Lilies	1.58	1.90	1.69	2.50	1.20	1.67	32.57	1.68	0.02	0.02
0811.90.00	Steamed or Boiled Fruit and Nut	15.98	1.88	14.22	1.86	13.71	1.65	14.32	1.63	13.07	1.38
1210.10.00	Hop Cones	0.89	1.85	4.95	6.63	3.74	9.63	7.22	16.01	8.40	22.71
1007.10.00	Grain sorghum.	4.00	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.12	0.17	0.01
1212.21.00	Sea Weed and other algae	10.27	1.77	1.64	0.21	1.78	1.49	0.38	0.12	0.00	0.00
1301.20.00	Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins and oleoresins	33.44	1.76	7.95	3.28	6.42	2.29	5.58	2.59	46.58	4.83
1209.29.00	Other Seed for Sowing	3.97	1.75	7.00	5.31	6.94	14.71	0.89	0.39	6.01	3.27
0603.12.00	Cut flowers- Carnations	0.84	1.62	1.41	1.50	0.71	0.58	0.75	0.30	0.01	0.00
0711.90.00	Mixtures of vegetables (Preserved)	14.25	1.59	39.66	1.96	9.02	1.13	36.94	4.13	30.00	2.92
0904.11.00	Pepper	3.51	1.50	3.33	1.39	40.35	6.37	6.99	2.06	19.17	2.43
0804.50.10	Guavas	17.07	1.45	42.09	2.40	14.74	1.27	19.88	2.01	13.20	0.30
0813.40.00	Dried Other Fruits	4.33	1.34	19.23	4.14	32.67	8.03	23.11	5.09	8.63	1.06
1513.11.00	Coconut, Palm, or berbassau oil	6.11	1.31	4.64	0.95	5.76	1.57	10.77	2.75	5.32	1.03

0802.31.00	Walnuts	1.83	1.31	1.18	0.99	1.19	0.86	1.71	0.88	0.75	0.31
0904.22.10	Capsicum Crushed	3.83	1.29	3.07	1.48	0.84	0.29	3.04	0.83	1.43	0.43
1211.90.90	Parts of plants used for pharmaceutical purpose	4.82	1.14	11.22	2.72	8.64	4.68	14.21	4.12	22.78	3.57
0810.70.00	Persimmons	5.43	1.12	2.03	2.38	0.32	0.05	0.14	0.04	0.00	0.00
1105.10.00	Flour, meal and powder	20.40	1.08	63.13	3.14	18.98	0.91	7.67	0.35	32.35	2.41
0802.51.00	Pistachios	0.81	0.94	0.69	0.67	2.63	0.90	0.63	0.45	0.96	0.51
1401.90.90	Vegetable Plaiting Material	85.00	0.93	278.67	2.49	10.24	2.65	13.13	1.46	4.08	1.43
0711.59.00	Preserved Mushrooms and truffles	7.33	0.88	19.48	2.25	8.16	1.16	34.53	3.38	1.88	0.12
0301.19.00	Live Fish	1.32	0.87	2.72	1.25	0.15	0.85	0.05	0.29	0.70	0.20
0802.21.00	Hazelnuts	1.38	0.87	2.21	1.09	0.50	0.31	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.05
1520.00.00	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	2.81	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
1213.00.00	Cereal straw and husks in form of pellets	28.40	0.74	107.14	2.88	19.44	0.47	457.09	8.70	191.34	3.00
0711.40.00	Preserved Cucumbers and gherkins	26.89	0.72	10.54	0.29	7.14	0.19	1.46	0.04	1.20	0.02
0711.51.00	Preserved Mushrooms	5.42	0.68	2.64	0.32	2.84	0.58	20.47	3.09	28.66	3.55
0906.11.00	Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers.	2.17	0.67	2.73	0.61	1.64	0.44	1.45	0.71	1.68	0.47
1008.21.00	Buckwheat seed	3.52	0.64	1.50	0.05	9.40	0.29	4.32	0.12	3.15	0.08
0508.00.00	Coral	0.21	0.60	0.21	0.75	0.15	0.71	0.29	0.57	0.04	0.10

0809.40.00	Plums	3.95	0.59	1.97	0.22	0.73	0.08	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.00
1521.10.00	Vegetable Wax	2.29	0.51	1.37	0.30	2.61	0.50	0.02	0.01	5.60	0.44
0712.20.00	Dried Onions	13.43	0.49	92.82	2.35	85.42	3.03	65.55	2.22	2.36	0.08
0801.22.00	Brazil Nuts (Shelled)	0.67	0.48	0.28	0.17	0.21	0.15	0.38	0.20	0.10	0.04
1211.30.00	Coca Leaf for Pharmaceutical Purpose	0.21	0.37	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.09
0705.19.00	Lettuce	25.84	0.33	19.83	0.33	221.19	3.85	22.94	0.58	13.91	0.21
0902.40.10	Tsheringma tea bag	2.10	0.31	0.37	0.24	0.36	0.14	1.70	0.42	0.00	0.00
0709.59.90	Chillies (Capsicum)	6.68	0.30	4.21	0.22	0.92	0.06	1.57	0.19	0.50	0.10
0813.20.00	Dried Prunes	0.34	0.29	3.75	0.22	0.38	0.22	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04
1518.00.00	Animal, vegetable and microbial fats	2.04	0.28	14.47	0.55	4.97	0.76	6.09	0.77	3.58	0.42
0511.99.00	Animal Product, Unfit for Human Consumption	0.04	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.00
0905.20.00	Vanilla Crushed	0.09	0.27	0.07	0.20	0.38	0.19	0.35	0.04	0.13	0.07
0712.90.00	Mixtures of vegetables (Dried)	1.15	0.27	3.29	0.27	4.72	0.55	2.56	0.33	6.72	0.83
0813.10.00	Dried Apricots	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.22	0.60	0.38	0.42	0.12	0.11	0.09
0710.10.00	Potatoes (Frozen)	10.87	0.24	40.91	0.79	89.42	1.50	0.16	0.05	18.84	0.34
1008.30.00	Canary seeds	4.70	0.23	12.00	0.48	2.75	0.09	0.81	0.21	0.00	0.00
0801.21.00	Brazil Nuts (inshell)	0.84	0.22	0.32	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.09	0.01	0.00
1206.00.00	Sunflower seed	1.24	0.22	0.96	0.13	0.37	0.09	0.58	0.09	0.18	0.03
1504.10.00	Fish Oil	0.09	0.21	0.24	0.45	0.05	0.01	0.36	0.12	0.01	0.00
1008.50.00	Quinoa	0.57	0.21	0.89	0.03	0.29	0.09	0.73	0.21	0.27	0.09
0404.10.00	Whey	2.62	0.20	6.98	0.85	7.93	0.73	20.78	1.41	7.58	0.66

0814.00.00	Citrus fruit or melon Peel	2.98	0.19	0.28	0.06	0.02	0.01	1.18	0.15	0.07	0.04
0804.20.00	Figs	0.15	0.19	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.80	0.14	0.03	0.05
0802.99.00	Nuts (Others)	0.14	0.17	0.58	0.32	1.74	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1401.90.10	Cane used for Plaiting	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0709.70.00	Fresh Spinach	5.70	0.16	14.72	0.42	7.65	0.35	1.67	0.09	0.79	0.02
1008.10.00	Buckwheat	3.56	0.16	3.59	0.13	5.36	0.15	7.94	0.16	24.38	0.40
0906.20.00	Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers.	0.54	0.15	0.07	0.03	0.52	0.21	0.90	0.33	0.53	0.14
0714.30.00	Yams	3.26	0.15	1.62	0.07	1.27	0.04	0.75	0.03	0.00	0.00
1008.90.00	Other cereals	2.07	0.13	13.16	0.65	52.86	1.56	73.35	1.52	32.59	0.99
0805.40.00	Grapefruit	1.03	0.13	5.15	0.82	8.47	1.07	20.61	2.60	33.80	2.70
0701.10.00	Potato (seed)	4.80	0.13	0.11	4.56	0.73	0.01	0.00	0.00	17.82	0.78
0810.20.00	Raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	0.07	0.13	0.21	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
0812.10.00	Preserved Cherries	0.60	0.12	0.17	0.04	0.63	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.32	0.06
0710.30.00	Spinach (Frozen)	5.07	0.12	2.70	0.05	2.96	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
0811.20.00	Raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black, white or red currants and gooseberries (Frozen)	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.22	0.03	0.02	0.01
0804.50.30	Mangosteens	2.63	0.11	4.44	0.66	2.31	0.33	1.55	0.08	0.03	0.00
0714.40.00	Taro	4.44	0.11	1.61	0.05	2.52	0.07	0.22	0.01	0.15	0.01

0805.90.00	Citrus Fruit (Other)	0.81	0.09	0.67	0.08	5.99	0.51	7.94	0.94	14.61	0.41
0904.21.10	Dried Capsicum	0.44	0.08	16.26	3.66	0.39	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.10
0603.13.00	Cut flowers- Orchids	0.30	0.08	0.69	0.27	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.00
0708.20.00	Fresh Beans	2.07	0.07	214.12	6.92	537.36	19.56	1246.56	59.61	561.06	13.55
1508.90.00	Ground Nut Oil	0.21	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	1.66	0.20	0.12	0.02
0703.90.00	Fresh Leeks	1.65	0.07	1.22	0.04	14.30	0.57	2.91	0.16	0.90	0.05
0802.61.00	Macadamia nuts	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01
1208.90.00	Oil Seeds Flours	0.25	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.01
0710.80.00	Other Frozen roots Vegetables	1.81	0.06	0.68	0.02	2.20	0.13	8.58	0.35	6.67	0.36
1204.00.00	Linseed	0.26	0.05	1.13	0.31	3.64	0.87	0.68	0.08	0.24	0.02
0813.30.00	Dried Apples	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.18	0.05	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.01
0802.41.00	Chestnuts	0.11	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.30	0.14	0.27	0.20	0.27	0.20
0905.10.00	Vanilla	0.02	0.05	0.23	0.21	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01
0709.60.90	Chillies	1.19	0.04	2.42	0.11	3.41	0.16	8.34	0.34	2.13	0.08
0810.40.00	Cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	0.45	0.04	0.05	0.04	1.68	0.41	0.38	0.05	1.71	0.16
0711.20.00	Preserved	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.33	0.36
0802.91.00	Pine nuts	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0809.29.00	Cherries	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	1.57	0.17	0.31	0.05	0.50	0.04
1212.93.00	Sugar Cane	0.43	0.02	160.35	8.00	17.34	0.94	29.38	1.19	0.00	0.00
1002.10.00	Rye	0.23	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.27	0.80	6.39	0.27
0704.20.00	Brussels sprout	0.13	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0714.90.00	High Starch Tuber	0.05	0.02	2.52	0.10	3.15	0.16	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.10

1201.10.00	Soya bean, Whether or not broken	0.31	0.02	0.44	0.04	0.71	0.06	4.34	0.50	2.23	0.17
1003.10.00	Barley	0.42	0.02	147.19	7.18	80.04	1.91	622.69	10.55	419.43	6.71
0505.90.00	Skins and other parts of birds, with their feathers or down	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0709.20.00	Asparagus	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
0709.40.00	Celery	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.00
1004.90.00	Oats	0.12	0.01	0.49	0.09	2.79	0.11	0.76	0.05	0.96	0.11
1105.20.00	Flakes, granules and pellets	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.02	4.12	0.65	6.86	1.77	0.00	0.00
0710.90.00	Mixtures of vegetables (Frozen)	0.01	0.01	1.57	0.04	15.91	0.37	18.92	0.70	5.60	0.31
1212.99.00	Other	0.01	0.01	0.50	0.03	0.33	0.02	0.13	0.04	0.18	0.01
0604.20.00	Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds	0.02	0.00	1.73	0.20	4.37	0.57	1.10	0.19	0.19	0.02
0101.90.00	Live Horse	0.00	0.00	2.70	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1205.90.00	Rape or Colza Seed	0.01	0.00	0.48	0.12	0.20	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
1209.22.00	Clover for Sowing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01
0102.29.00	Live Bovine (Cattle)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0105.99.00	Live Turkey	0.00	0.00	1.36	0.54	37.52	1.71	17.40	0.83	0.00	0.00
0208.90.00	Other Meat (Offal)	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00
0410.00.00	Edible products of animal origin, not	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.08	0.00	0.00

	elsewhere specified or included										
0705.29.00	Chicory	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.49	0.02	0.65	0.02
0709.92.00	Olives	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
0809.10.00	Apricots	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.02
0809.30.00	Peaches	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.98	0.14	0.00	0.00
1208.90.00	Sugar Beet Seed	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.17	0.00	0.00
1211.90.30	Cheauta used for pharmaceutical purpose	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1501.90.00	Pig Fat	0.00	0.00	2.93	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1502.90.00	Bovine Animal Oil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.52	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Value (Nu. in Million)			13733.76		13268.55		13679.07		12628.42		9307.10

Annexure 3. Top Importers of Major Agricultural Commodities in 2024 (by value)

3.1. Rice

Rank	Importer	Qty. (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited	16250.70	799.51
2	Namgyel Tshongkhang	5296.24	211.10
3	Ladon Tshongkhang	3484.93	139.28
4	Gelephu Grocery Shop	2818.37	126.73
5	Bumsang Trader	2601.31	112.02
6	Tamshing Enterprise	2238.92	108.26
7	Dorji & Om Tshongkhang	1714.99	105.84
8	Deki Grocery Shop	1694.49	85.77
9	UNI TRADE	1176.06	77.10
10	Kezang Tshongkhang	1635.97	63.51
11	Umesh Prasad Grocery	1227.00	57.99
12	Gayden Enterprise	1002.42	51.67
13	Pradhan store	690.58	49.90
14	Ghasel store	729.08	44.32
15	Shop Online	969.04	43.55
Total		43530.11	2076.55

3.1. Maize

Rank	Importer	Qty. (MT)	Value (Nu. n M)
1	Bhutan Centennial Distillery (Gelephu)	23646.68	606.79
2	Karma Feeds	17912.29	443.08
3	UDOR Feeds	2169.99	54.12
4	Deki Grocery Shop	1049.12	24.19
5	Gonor Feed Plant	700.39	18.42
6	Chhetri Enterprise	706.36	16.69
7	Druko Feeds Pvt Ltd	607.99	15.00
8	Ladon Tshongkhang	493.82	11.80
9	Rupa Tshongkhang	364.14	9.78
10	Dhejung Feeds	298.42	7.43
11	DEPEN ENTERPRISE	264.46	6.64
12	Gelephu Grocery Shop	244.21	5.91
13	Krishna Store	221.97	5.74
14	Kinga Tshering Tshongkhang	152.94	4.08
15	Malla S Agency	132.20	3.53
Total		48964.98	1233.21

2.3. Soya bean oil

Rank	Importer	Qty. (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited	2098.85	248.94
2	Nangsel Store	1182.73	145.47
3	Vanaspati Unit (Kenpa Private Limited)	894.04	92.70
4	Bumsang Trader	770.13	87.89
5	Gelephu Grocery Shop	550.78	62.67
6	Ladon Tshongkhang	448.61	52.19
7	Sanjana Tshongkhang	390.01	43.41
8	Deki Grocery Shop	362.70	39.28
9	Namgyel Tshongkhang	305.72	36.81
10	UNI TRADE	202.86	24.09
11	Chhetri Enterprise	165.24	18.59
12	Dugar Grocery Shop	152.37	17.10
13	Kezang Tshongkhang	139.58	16.51
14	Tashi Commercial Corporation (TCC Central Store)	133.82	16.31
15	DEPEN ENTERPRISE	138.86	15.88
Total		7936.30	917.85

3.3. Milk and Cream

Rank	Importer	Qty. (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited	4505.60	352.34
2	Tashi Commercial Corporation	1606.18	185.36
3	8 Eleven	2167.92	170.37
4	D C P Trader	734.86	57.67
5	Damber & sons mart	417.00	27.99
6	8 eleven (retail)	368.90	26.64
7	Agencyship	435.57	25.36
8	Gelephu Grocery Shop	403.38	23.68
9	Phendhaye Jungney Traders	311.73	17.15
10	SHAYDRUP YANGSEL	306.70	16.45
11	UNI TRADE	255.26	15.83
12	Shop Online	267.45	15.07
13	Umesh Prasad Grocery	216.05	15.00
14	DEPEN ENTERPRISE	230.99	14.57
15	Sonam Tshongkhang	233.79	14.35
Total		12461.38	977.83

3.4. Cheese and Curd

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	8 Eleven	471.74	244.51
2	Tashi Commercial Corporation (TCC Central Store)	242.03	124.24
3	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited	252.91	113.92
4	U T Trading	89.58	44.11
5	My Mart (Retail)	88.31	32.95
6	Shop Online	56.36	18.97
7	Agencyship	31.42	15.17
8	D C P Trader	31.33	13.20
9	Phendhaye Jungney Traders	33.33	12.06
10	Bumsang Trader	55.13	9.75
11	Sonam Tshongkhang	13.33	7.28
12	Bhutan Ventures Hospitality Pvt.ltd	0.55	5.74
13	Gelephu Grocery Shop	33.23	5.53
14	Paro Canteen	23.35	5.31
15	Serkar Cheese Plant	11.01	4.55
Total		1433.60	657.30

3.6. Fish

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	CK Enterprise	596.38	101.38
2	Bhai Bhai Enterprise	553.73	86.45
3	Wangchuk Agency	348.96	70.86
4	Bhutan Dry Fish Tshongkhang	245.00	59.23
5	Aruna Dry Fish	172.00	42.65
6	R K S Enterprise	216.92	38.42
7	Karma Enterprise	215.04	37.42
8	Poonam Enterprise	74.50	18.96
9	Mendaylas	79.40	13.50
10	BK Foods	53.68	8.17
11	REWA FOOD ENTERPRISE	50.64	7.03
12	Chi Gyel Trader	27.50	5.99
13	Bhutan Resort Corporation Limited	1.85	5.08
14	Norbu dry fish supplier	24.00	5.04
15	My Mart	20.00	3.79
Total		2679.59	503.97

3.7. Vegetable or Animal Fats

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	8 Eleven	772.54	86.99
2	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited (Food Grains)	696.84	73.64
3	Nangsel Store	328.43	45.49
4	Bumsang Trader	287.79	30.67
5	Bhutan Health Oil	161.79	21.07
6	Gelephu Grocery Shop	146.24	15.50
7	Uni Trade	141.31	15.40
8	Ladon Tshongkhang	95.17	9.44
9	U T Trading	98.07	8.75
10	Namgyel Tshongkhang	78.27	8.68
11	Tashi Commercial Corporation (TCC Central Store)	79.06	8.07
12	Yangdon Enterprise	69.00	7.47
13	Anita Tshongkhang	56.62	6.64
14	Sonam Choki Enterprise	59.85	6.53
15	Sanjana Tshongkhang	50.20	5.59
Total		3121.17	349.93

3.8. Wheat Flour

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Kbong Bhutan Food Private Limited	1371.37	43.58
2	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited	848.90	33.49
3	Dralha Flour Mill	869.62	28.94
4	Tamshing Enterprise	594.85	27.11
5	Gelephu Grocery Shop	1164.69	22.73
6	Namgyel Tshongkhang	529.25	20.46
7	Ladon Tshongkhang	486.02	19.15
8	DHEAWANG Food	332.40	15.18
9	Tandin Rigsel Enterprise	286.47	13.89
10	Bumsang Trader	322.30	13.18
11	Shop Online	280.47	11.02
12	Umesh Prasad Grocery	224.82	10.18
13	Sangay Fruits and Vegetables	194.75	9.79
14	Deki Grocery Shop	187.43	8.06
15	Dugar Grocery Shop	179.91	7.75
Total		7873.24	284.51

3.9. Bovine Meat

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Bhai Bhai Enterprise	703.22	191.53
2	K Yesheys Enterprise	218.47	55.09
3	Shangrila Enterprise Pvt Ltd	137.15	32.71
4	REWA FOOD ENTERPRISE	105.35	25.25
5	Karma Enterprise	75.58	21.94
6	Bhutan Resort Corporation Limited	1.84	8.13
7	Babesa frozen food	32.10	7.21
8	Bhutan Ventures Hospitality Pvt.ltd	1.33	6.58
9	My Mart (Retail)	17.93	4.88
10	Cold Cuts thimphu	1.54	3.39
11	Uma Hotels and Resorts Paro	0.66	2.37
12	Zhiwaling Heritage	0.32	1.87
13	Pemako	0.09	0.77
14	Minus Eighteen	0.03	0.09
15	Pema Euden	0.03	0.06
Total		1295.63	361.88

3.10. Frozen Chicken

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Bhai Bhai Enterprise	587.06	102.09
2	R K S Enterprise	442.68	73.99
3	CK Enterprise	255.10	38.46
4	Shangrila Enterprise Pvt Ltd	223.63	34.12
5	Karma Enterprise	185.95	30.62
6	Mendaylas	53.98	7.85
7	Minus Eighteen	17.44	3.28
8	My Mart	15.11	1.84
9	My Mart (Retail)	2.82	0.51
10	The Pantry	0.28	0.06
Total		1784.05	292.81

3.11. Malt (Barley)

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Bhutan Brewery Pvt. Ltd	4559.14	202.43
2	Kinjore Brewery Privated Limited	476.00	21.90
3	Serja Breweries Private Limited	180.28	7.39
4	Namgay Artisanal Brewery	23.70	1.76
5	Ser Bhum Brewery Private Limited	12.85	0.88
6	Jeegmee Enterprise	10.04	0.43
Total		5262.00	234.79

3.12. Milk Powder

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited (Food Grains)	256.72	99.97
2	Tashi Commercial Corporation (TCC Central Store)	53.48	24.40
3	8 Eleven	53.76	21.97
4	Agencyship	44.29	18.72
5	Zimdra Foods Private Limited	55.00	16.17
6	Uni Trade	40.91	14.27
7	U T Trading	20.21	9.26
8	Damber & sons mart	19.04	6.63
9	Phendhaye Jungney Traders	8.39	4.29
10	Paro Canteen	8.59	3.84
11	Sonam Tshongkhang	6.62	2.31
12	Bhutan Milk & Agro Private Limited	2.25	0.68
13	Umesh Prasad Grocery	1.69	0.60
14	D C P Trader	1.62	0.57
15	Gelephu Grocery Shop	1.20	0.52
Total		573.77	224.20

3.13. Betel Leaves

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Maya Tshongkhang	322.46	80.61
2	Sunrise Enterprise	135.90	33.73
3	Kinley Tshongkhang	118.17	29.98
4	Rai General Shop	93.97	23.49
5	Karma Tshongkhang	18.18	5.99
6	Chhimi Tshongkhang	22.76	5.32
7	Tee Dorji Vegetable Retail Shop	11.81	3.58
8	Kelzang Dema Tshongkhang	10.23	3.23
9	Tandin Wangchuk General Shop	9.08	3.05
10	Gupta Pan Shop	6.84	2.36
11	Ugyen General Shop	5.78	1.94
12	Tshering Yangchen General Shop	5.14	1.65
13	Tshewang general Shop	5.43	1.58
14	Choney General Shop	3.60	0.90
15	Anuska Enterprise	3.47	0.86
Total		772.80	198.29

3.14. Onion and Shallots

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Ugyen Zangmo Tshongkhang	295.85	12.87
2	Sonam Norbu Shop	211.25	10.19
3	DT fruits and vegetables shop	187.18	9.26
4	Gayser D Wangchuk General Shop	184.75	7.97
5	Kumar Shop	147.40	7.25
6	S L Tshongkhang	197.66	6.85
7	Rinzin Wangchuk General Shop	122.57	6.10
8	Sherab General Shop	121.42	5.91
9	Phuntsholing Vegetable & Fruits	122.17	5.78
10	Drupdey Tshongkhang	137.12	5.43
11	K S Enterprise	125.80	4.66
12	Sonam Dorji Shop	103.30	4.54
13	Karma Tshongkhang	101.28	4.03
14	SKY Enterprise	94.57	3.78
15	Younden Vegetable	71.09	3.66
Total		2223.41	98.27

3.15. Lentils

Rank	Importer	Qty (MT)	Value (Nu. in M)
1	Food Corporation of Bhutan Limited (Food Grains)	1096.81	81.98
5	Tamshing Enterprise	83.06	7.35
2	Pradhan store	60.84	6.46
3	Gelephu Grocery Shop	84.29	6.05
4	Chhetri Enterprise	55.95	5.02
6	Deki Grocery Shop	64.35	3.90
7	Jaiprakash Associates Limited (Punatshangchhu-II)	33.11	3.65
8	Dorji & Om Tshongkhong	33.11	3.01
9	Ladon Tshongkhong	33.66	2.74
11	T R Enterprise	22.89	2.34
12	Dugar Grocery Shop	44.51	2.31
13	Uni Trade	23.07	2.27
14	Umesh Prasad Grocery	26.13	2.20
15	Agencyship	29.82	2.15
	D P Trading	18.98	1.90
Total		1710.58	133.33

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